THE COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF LAW & ARTS

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF LAW AND THE ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, COMMUNICATIONS, AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

2024 Symposium of the Kernochan Center for Law, Media and the Arts: "Past, Present and Future of Copyright Licensing"

Responsible AI Starts with Licensing Roy S. Kaufman

Pro-Copyright, Pro-AI: The Power of Collective Licensing

Anita Huss-Ekerhult & Antonios Baris

Market-Based Licensing for Publishers' Works Is Feasible. Big Tech Agrees. ${\it Matthew~Stratton}$

Licensing of Text for Generative AI: Learnings from Non-AI Licensing Practices $Regan\ Smith$

Comments on How AI May Affect the Motion Picture Industry $Ron\ Wheeler$

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Past and Present Copyright Tribunals for Setting Royalties in the United States ${\it Steve~Ruwe}$

The Past is Prologue—How Prior Challenges with New Technology May Guide the Music Industry in Dealing with AI Elliott Peters

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Operational Considerations for Collective Licensing Frameworks in the Music Publishing Industry $Lidia\ Kim$

Extended Collective Licensing for Use of Copyrighted Works for Machine Learning ${\it Johan~Axhamn}$

Identifying an "Effectively Competitive" Market: The Work of the Copyright Royalty Board The Hon. David R. Strickler

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Editor's Note on the Symposium Issue

Each academic year, the *Columbia Journal of Law & the Arts* publishes an Issue dedicated to the annual Symposium of the Kernochan Center for Law, Media and the Arts, which is hosted at Columbia Law School. This year's Symposium was titled *Past, Present and Future of Copyright Licensing* and was held on Friday, September 27, 2024. As always, the *Journal* was honored to participate in the event and is pleased to publish the proceedings here.

There are two types of publications in this Issue. Each speaker was asked to select one of the two options: to write an Article based on his or her remarks at the Symposium or to produce a Transcript of his or her remarks. The Articles have been written, edited, and proofread to the same high standard as other academic articles published by the *Journal* in its non-Symposium Issues. The Transcripts have been edited lightly for concision and clarity. The pieces in this Issue are presented in the order in which contributors spoke at the Symposium. The Program of the 2024 Symposium on page *vii* of this Issue reflects the actual order of the speakers on the day of the event.

More information about the 2024 Symposium can be found on the Kernochan Center's website, including readings for the event, biographies of the speakers, and video recording of the event.

^{1.} The 2024 Symposium webpage is at https://kernochan.law.columbia.edu/content/symposium-2024-past-present-and-future-copyright-licensing [https://perma.cc/48Q2-BXZQ] [https://web.archive.org/web/20250429122637/https://kernochan.law.columbia.edu/content/symposium-2024-past-present-and-future-copyright-licensing].

^{2.} Readings for the 2024 Symposium can be found at https://kernochan.law.columbia.edu/content/2024-symposium-readings [https://perma.cc/CTZ3-8VWQ] [https://web.archive.org/web/20250429122137/https://kernochan.law.columbia.edu/content/2024-symposium-readings].

^{3.} See *supra* note 1 for speaker biographies.

^{4.} Video recording of the 2024 Symposium can be found at https://kernochan.law.columbia.edu/videos#!#%2Ffilter%2Fcat1%2FKernochan%20Annual%20Symposium%202024 [https://kernochan.law.columbia.edu/videos#!#%2Ffilter%2Fcat1%2FKernochan.law.columbia.edu/videos#!#%2Ffilter%2Fcat1%2FKernochan%20Annual%20Symposium%20204].

Program of the 2024 Symposium

PANEL I — THE PUBLISHING INDUSTRY

Speakers: Roy Kaufman Anita Huss-Ekerhult Matthew Stratton Regan Smith

PANEL II — LICENSING IMAGES AND MOTION PICTURES

Speakers: Ron Wheeler Benjamin Marks Nancy Wolff

PANEL III — THE MUSIC INDUSTRY

Speakers:
Judge Steve Ruwe
Elliott Peters
Joe Keeley
Lidia Kim

PANEL IV — COLLECTIVE LICENSING AND ANTITRUST CONCERNS

Speakers: Tim Wu Johan Axhamn Judge David Strickler Anu Sawkar